Classic Poetry Series

Randall Jarrell - poems -

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Randall Jarrell(May 6, 1914 – October 14, 1965)

Poet, critic and teacher, Randall Jarrell was born in Nashville, Tennessee, to Anna (Campbell) and Owen Jarrell on May 6, 1914. Mr. Jarrell attended the Vanderbilt University and later taught at the University of Texas.

Mr. Jarrell also taught a year at Princeton and also at the University of Illinois; he did a two-year appointment as Poetry Consultant at the Library of Congress.

Randall Jarrell published many novels througout his lifetime and one of his most well known works was in 1960, "The Woman at the Washington Zoo".

Upon Mr. Jarrells passing, Peter Taylor (A well known fiction writer and friend of Mr. Jarrell) said, "To Randall's friends there was always the feeling that he was their teacher. To Randall's students there was always the feeling that he was their friend. And with good reason for both." Lowell said of Jarrell, "Now that he is gone, I see clearly that the spark of heaven really struck and irradiated the lines and being of my dear old friend—his noble, difficult and beautiful soul."

90 North

At home, in my flannel gown, like a bear to its floe, I clambered to bed; up the globe's impossible sides I sailed all night—till at last, with my black beard, My furs and my dogs, I stood at the northern pole.

There in the childish night my companions lay frozen, The stiff fur knocked at my starveling throat, And I gave my great sigh: the flakes came huddling, Were they really my end? In the darkness I turned to my rest.

—Here, the flag snaps in the glare and silence Of the unbroken ice. I stand here, The dogs bark, my beard is black, and I stare At the North Pole . . .

And now what? Why, go back.

Turn as I please, my step is to the south. The world—my world spins on this final point Of cold and wretchedness: all lines, all winds End in this whirlpool I at last discover.

And it is meaningless. In the child's bed After the night's voyage, in that warm world Where people work and suffer for the end That crowns the pain— in that Cloud-Cuckoo-Land

I reached my North and it had meaning. Here at the actual pole of my existence, Where all that I have done is meaningless, Where I die or live by accident alone—

Where, living or dying, I am still alone; Here where North, the night, the berg of death Crowd me out of the ignorant darkness, I see at last that all the knowledge

I wrung from the darkness—that the darkness flung me— Is worthless as ignorance: nothing comes from nothing, The darkness from the darkness. Pain comes from the darkness And we call it wisdom. It is pain.

Anonymous submission.

A Camp In The Prussian Forest

I walk beside the prisoners to the road. Load on puffed load, Their corpses, stacked like sodden wood, Lie barred or galled with blood

By the charred warehouse. No one comes to-day In the old way To knock the fillings from their teeth; The dark, coned, common wreath

Is plaited for their grave - a kind of grief. The living leaf Clings to the planted profitable Pine if it is able; The boughs sigh, mile on green, calm, breathing mile, From this dead file The planners ruled for them. . One year They sent a million here:

Here men were drunk like water, burnt like wood. The fat of good and evil, the breast's star of hope were rendered into soap.

I paint the star I sawed from yellow pine -And plant the sign In soil that does not yet refuse Its usual Jews Their first asylum. But the white, dwarfed star -This dead white star -Hides nothing, pays for nothing; smoke Fouls it, a yellow joke,

The needles of the wreath are chalked with ash, A filmy trash Litters the black woods with the death of men; and one last breath Curls from the monstrous chimney . . I laugh aloud Again and again; The star laughs from its rotting shroud Of flesh. O star of men!

A Country Life

A bird that I don't know, Hunched on his light-pole like a scarecrow, Looks sideways out into the wheat The wind waves under the waves of heat. The field is yellow as egg-bread dough Except where (just as though they'd let It live for looks) a locust billows In leaf-green and shade-violet, A standing mercy. The bird calls twice, "Red clay, red clay"; Or else he's saying, "Directly, directly." If someone came by I could ask, Around here all of them must know --And why they live so and die so --Or why, for once, the lagging heron Flaps from the little creek's parched cresses Across the harsh-grassed, gullied meadow To the black, rowed evergreens below. They know and they don't know. To ask, a man must be a stranger --And asking, much more answering, is dangerous; Asked about it, who would not repent Of all he ever did and never meant, And think a life and its distresses, Its random, clutched-for, homefelt blisses, The circumstances of an accident? The farthest farmer in a field, A gaunt plant grown, for seed, by farmers, Has felt a longing, lorn urbanity Jailed in his breast; and, just as I, Has grunted, in his old perplexity, A standing plea. From the tar of the blazing square The eyes shift, in their taciturn And unavowing, unavailable sorrow. Yet the intonation of a name confesses Some secrets that they never meant To let out to a soul; and what words would not dim The bowed and weathered heads above the denim

Or the once-too-often washed wash dresses? They are subdued to their own element. One day The red, clay face Is lowered to the naked clay; After some words, the body is forsaken The shadows lengthen, and a dreaming hope Breathes, from the vague mound, Life; From the grove under the spire Stars shine, and a wandering light Is kindled for the mourner, man. The angel kneeling with the wreath Sees, in the moonlight, graves.

A Man Meets A Woman In The Street

Under the separated leaves of shade Of the gingko, that old tree That has existed essentially unchanged Longer than any other living tree, I walk behind a woman. Her hair's coarse gold Is spun from the sunlight that it rides upon. Women were paid to knit from sweet champagne Her second skin: it winds and unwinds, winds Up her long legs, delectable haunches, As she sways, in sunlight, up the gazing aisle. The shade of the tree that is called maidenhair, That is not positively known To exist in a wild state, spots her fair or almost fair Hair twisted in a French twist; tall or almost tall, She walks through the air the rain has washed, a clear thing Moving easily on its high heels, seeming to men Miraculous...Since I can call her, as Swann couldn't A woman who is my type, I follow with the warmth Of familiarity, of novelty, this new Example of the type, Reminded of how Lorenz's just-hatched goslings Shook off the last remnants of the egg And, looking at Lorenz, realized that Lorenz Was their mother. Quaking, his little family Followed him everywhere; and when they met a goose, Their mother, they ran to him afraid.

Imprinted upon me Is the shape I run to, the sweet strange Breath-taking contours that breathe to me: 'I am yours, Be mine!' Following this new Body, somehow familiar, this young shape, somehow old, For a moment I'm younger, the century is younger. the living Strauss, his moustache just getting gray, Is shouting to the players: 'Louder! Louder! I can still hear Madame Schumann-Heink-' Or else, white, bald, the old man's joyfully Telling conductors they must play Elektra Like A Midsummer Night's Dream -like a fairy music; Proust, dying, is swallowing his iced beer And changing in proof the death of Bergotte According to his own experience; Garbo, A commissar in Paris, is listening attentively To the voice telling how McGillicuddy me McGillivray, And McGillivray said to McGillicuddy-no, McGillicuddy Said to McGillivray-that is, McGillivray...Garbo Says seriously: 'I vish dey'd never met.'

As I walk behind this woman I remember That before I flew here-waked in the forest At dawn, by the piece called Birds Beginning Day That, each day, birds play to begin the day-I wished as men wish: 'May this day be different!' The birds were wishing, as birds wish-over and over, With a last firmness, intensity, reality-'May this day be the same!' Ah, turn to me And look into my eyes, say: 'I am yours, Be mine!' My wish will have come true. And yet When your eyes meet my eyes, they'll bring into The weightlessness of my pure wish the weight Of a human being: someone to help or hurt, Someone to be good to me, to be good to, Someone to cry when I am angry that she doesn't like Elektra, someone to start on Proust with. A wish, come true, is life. I have my life. When you turn just slide your eyes across my eyes And show in a look flickering across your face As lightly as a leaf's shade, a bird's wing, That there is no one in the world quit like me, That if only... If only... That will be enough.

But I've pretended long enough: I walk faster And come close, touch with the tip of my finger The nape of her neck, just where the gold

Hair stops, and the champagne-colored dress begins. My finger touches her as the gingko's shadow Touches her. Because, after all, it is my wife In a new dress from Bergdorf's, walking toward the park. She cries out, we kiss each other, and walk arm in arm Through the sunlight that's much too good for New York, The sunlight of our own house in the forest. Still, though, the poor things need it...We've no need To start out on Proust, to ask each other about Strauss. We first helped each other, hurt each other, years ago. After so many changes made and joys repeated, Our first bewildered, transcending recognition Is pure acceptance. We can't tell our life From our wish. Really I began the day Not with a man's wish: 'May this day be different,' But with the birds' wish: 'May this day Be the same day, the day of my life.'

A Sick Child

The postman comes when I am still in bed. "Postman, what do you have for me today?" I say to him. (But really I'm in bed.) Then he says - what shall I have him say?

"This letter says that you are president Of - this word here; it's a republic." Tell them I can't answer right away. "It's your duty." No, I'd rather just be sick.

Then he tells me there are letters saying everything That I can think of that I want for them to say. I say, "Well, thank you very much. Good-bye." He is ashamed, and turns and walks away.

If I can think of it, it isn't what I want. I want . . . I want a ship from some near star To land in the yard, and beings to come out And think to me: "So this is where you are!

Come." Except that they won't do, I thought of them. . . . And yet somewhere there must be Something that's different from everything. All that I've never thought of - think of me!

Children Selecting Books In A Library

With beasts and gods, above, the wall is bright. The child's head, bent to the book-colored shelves, Is slow and sidelong and food-gathering, Moving in blind grace ... yet from the mural, Care The grey-eyed one, fishing the morning mist, Seizes the baby hero by the hair And whispers, in the tongue of gods and children, Words of a doom as ecumenical as dawn But blanched like dawn, with dew. The children's cries Are to men the cries of crickets, dense with warmth -- But dip a finger into Fafnir, taste it, And all their words are plain as chance and pain. Their tales are full of sorcerers and ogres Because their lives are: the capricious infinite That, like parents, no one has yet escaped Except by luck or magic; and since strength And wit are useless, be kind or stupid, wait Some power's gratitude, the tide of things. Read meanwhile ... hunt among the shelves, as dogs do, grasses, And find one cure for Everychild's diseases Beginning: Once upon a time there was A wolf that fed, a mouse that warned, a bear that rode A boy. Us men, alas! wolves, mice, bears bore. And yet wolves, mice, bears, children, gods and men In slow preambulation up and down the shelves Of the universe are seeking ... who knows except themselves? What some escape to, some escape: if we find Swann's Way better than our own, an trudge on at the back Of the north wind to -- to -- somewhere east Of the sun, west of the moon, it is because we live By trading another's sorrow for our own; another's Impossibilities, still unbelieved in, for our own ... "I am myself still?" For a little while, forget: The world's selves cure that short disease, myself, And we see bending to us, dewy-eyed, the great CHANGE, dear to all things not to themselves endeared.

Cinderella

Her imaginary playmate was a grown-up In sea-coal satin. The flame-blue glances, The wings gauzy as the membrane that the ashes Draw over an old ember --as the mother In a jug of cider-- were a comfort to her. They sat by the fire and told each other stories.

"What men want..." said the godmother softly--How she went on it is hard for a man to say. Their eyes, on their Father, were monumental marble. Then they smiled like two old women, bussed each other, Said, "Gossip, gossip"; and, lapped in each other's looks, Mirror for Mirror, drank a cup of tea.

Of cambric tea. But there is a reality Under the good silk of the good sisters' Good ball gowns. She knew... Hard-breasted, naked-eyed, She pushed her silk feet into glass, and rose within A gown of imaginary gauze. The shy prince drank A toast to her in champagne from her slipper

And breathed, "Bewitching!" Breathed, "I am bewitched!" --She said to her godmother, "Men!" And, later, looking down to see her flesh Look back up from under lace, the ashy gauze And pulsing marble of a bridal veil, She wished it all a widow's coal-black weeds.

A sullen wife and a reluctant mother, She sat all day in silence by the fire. Better, later, to stare past her sons' sons, Her daughters' daughter, and tell stories to the fire. But best, dead, damned, to rock forever Beside Hell's fireside-- to see within the flames

The Heaven to whosee gold-gauzed door there comes A little dark old woman, the God's Mother, And cries, "Come in, come in! My son's out now, Out now, will be back soon, may be back never, Who knows, eh? We know what they are--men, men! But come, come in till then! Come in till then!

Eighth Air Force

If, in an odd angle of the hutment, A puppy laps the water from a can Of flowers, and the drunk sergeant shaving Whistles O Paradiso!--shall I say that man Is not as men have said: a wolf to man?

The other murderers troop in yawning; Three of them play Pitch, one sleeps, and one Lies counting missions, lies there sweating Till even his heart beats: One; One; One. O murderers! . . . Still, this is how it's done:

This is a war . . . But since these play, before they die, Like puppies with their puppy; since, a man, I did as these have done, but did not die--I will content the people as I can And give up these to them: Behold the man!

I have suffered, in a dream, because of him, Many things; for this last saviour, man, I have lied as I lie now. But what is lying? Men wash their hands, in blood, as best they can: I find no fault in this just man.

Gunner

Did they send me away from my cat and my wife To a doctor who poked me and counted my teeth, To a line on a plain, to a stove in a tent? Did I nod in the flies of the schools? And the fighters rolled into the tracer like rabbits, The blood froze over my splints like a scab --Did I snore, all still and grey in the turret, Till the palms rose out of the sea with my death? And the world ends here, in the sand of a grave, All my wars over? How easy it was to die! Has my wife a pension of so many mice? Did the medals go home to my cat?

Норе

The spirit killeth, but the letter giveth life. The week is dealt out like a hand That children pick up card by card. One keeps getting the same hand. One keeps getting the same card. But twice a day -- except on Saturday --The wheel stops, there is a crack in Time: With a hiss of soles, a rattle of tin, My own gray Daemon pauses on the stair, My own bald Fortune lifts me by the hair. Woe's me! woe's me! In Folly's mailbox Still laughs the postcard, Hope: Your uncle in Australia Has died and you are Pope, For many a soul has entertained A Mailman unawares --And as you cry, Impossible, A step is on the stairs. One keeps getting the same dream Delayed, marked "Payment Due," The bill that one has paid Delayed, marked "Payment Due" --Twice a day, in rotting mailbox, The white grubs are new: And Faith, once more, is mine Faithfully, but Charity Writes hopefully about a new Asylum -- but Hope is as good as new. Woe's me! woe's me! In Folly's mailbox Still laughs the postcard, Hope: Your uncle in Australia Has died and you are Pope, For many a soul has entertained A mailman unawares --And as you cry, Impossible, A step is on the stairs.

Jerome

Each day brings its toad, each night its dragon. Der heilige Hieronymus--his lion is at the zoo--Listens, listens. All the long, soft, summer day Dreams affright his couch, the deep boils like a pot. As the sun sets, the last patient rises, Says to him, Father, trembles, turns away.

Often, to the lion, the saint said, Son. To the man the saint says--but the man is gone. Under a plaque of Gradiva, at gloaming. The old man boils an egg. When he has eaten He listens a while. The patients have not stopped. At midnight, he lies down where his patients lay.

All night the old man whispers to the night. It listens evenly. The great armored paws Of its forelegs put together in reflection. It thinks: Where Ego was, there Id shall be. The world wrestles with it and is changed into it And after a long time changes it. The dragon

Listens as the old man says, at dawn: I see --There is an old man, naked in a desert, by a cliff. He has set out his books, his hat, his ink, his shears Among scorpions, toads, the wild beasts of the desert. I lie beside him--I am a lion. He kneels listening. He holds in his left hand

The stone with which he beats his breat, and holds In his right hand, the pen with which he puts Into his book, the words of the angel: The angel up into whose face he looks. But the angel does not speak. He looks into the face Of the night, and the night says--but the night is gone.

He has slept. . . . At morning, when man's flesh is young And man's soul thankful for it knows not what, The air is washed, and smells of boiling coffee, And the sun lights it. The old man walks placidly To the grocer's; walks on, under leaves, in light, To a lynx, a leopard--he has come;

The man holds out a lump of liver to the lion, And the lion licks the man's hand with his tongue.

Losses

It was not dying: everybody died. It was not dying: we had died before In the routine crashes-- and our fields Called up the papers, wrote home to our folks, And the rates rose, all because of us. We died on the wrong page of the almanac, Scattered on mountains fifty miles away; Diving on haystacks, fighting with a friend, We blazed up on the lines we never saw. We died like aunts or pets or foreigners. (When we left high school nothing else had died For us to figure we had died like.)

In our new planes, with our new crews, we bombed The ranges by the desert or the shore, Fired at towed targets, waited for our scores--And turned into replacements and woke up One morning, over England, operational.

It wasn't different: but if we died It was not an accident but a mistake (But an easy one for anyone to make.) We read our mail and counted up our missions--In bombers named for girls, we burned The cities we had learned about in school--Till our lives wore out; our bodies lay among The people we had killed and never seen. When we lasted long enough they gave us medals; When we died they said, 'Our casualties were low.'

They said, 'Here are the maps'; we burned the cities.

It was not dying --no, not ever dying; But the night I died I dreamed that I was dead, And the cities said to me: 'Why are you dying? We are satisfied, if you are; but why did I die?'

Mail Call

The letters always just evade the hand One skates like a stone into a beam, falls like a bird. Surely the past from which the letters rise Is waiting in the future, past the graves? The soldiers are all haunted by their lives. Their claims upon their kind are paid in paper That established a presence, like a smell. In letters and in dreams they see the world. They are waiting: and the years contract To an empty hand, to one unuttered sound --The soldier simply wishes for his name.

Next Day

Moving from Cheer to Joy, from Joy to All, I take a box And add it to my wild rice, my Cornish game hens. The slacked or shorted, basketed, identical Food-gathering flocks Are selves I overlook. Wisdom, said William James,

Is learning what to overlook. And I am wise If that is wisdom. Yet somehow, as I buy All from these shelves And the boy takes it to my station wagon, What I've become Troubles me even if I shut my eyes.

When I was young and miserable and pretty And poor, I'd wish What all girls wish: to have a husband, A house and children. Now that I'm old, my wish Is womanish: That the boy putting groceries in my car

See me. It bewilders me he doesn't see me. For so many years I was good enough to eat: the world looked at me And its mouth watered. How often they have undressed me, The eyes of strangers! And, holding their flesh within my flesh, their vile

Imaginings within my imagining, I too have taken The chance of life. Now the boy pats my dog And we start home. Now I am good. The last mistaken, Ecstatic, accidental bliss, the blind

Happiness that, bursting, leaves upon the palm Some soap and water--It was so long ago, back in some Gay Twenties, Nineties, I don't know . . . Today I miss My lovely daughter Away at school, my sons away at school,

My husband away at work--I wish for them. The dog, the maid, And I go through the sure unvarying days At home in them. As I look at my life, I am afraid Only that it will change, as I am changing:

I am afraid, this morning, of my face. It looks at me From the rear-view mirror, with the eyes I hate, The smile I hate. Its plain, lined look Of gray discovery Repeats to me: "You're old." That's all, I'm old.

And yet I'm afraid, as I was at the funeral I went to yesterday. My friend's cold made-up face, granite among its flowers, Her undressed, operated-on, dressed body Were my face and body. As I think of her and I hear her telling me

How young I seem; I am exceptional; I think of all I have. But really no one is exceptional, No one has anything, I'm anybody, I stand beside my grave Confused with my life, that is commonplace and solitary.

Seele Im Raum

It sat between my husband and my children. A place was set for it—a plate of greens. It had been there: I had seen it But not somehow—but this was like a dream— Not seen it so that I knew I saw it. It was as if I could not know I saw it Because I had never once in all my life Not seen it. It was an eland. An eland! That is why the children Would ask my husband, for a joke, at Christmas: "Father, is it Donner?" He would say, "No, Blitzen." It had been there always. Now we put silver At its place at meals, fed it the same food We ourselves ate, and said nothing. Many times When it breathed heavily (when it had tried A long useless time to speak) and reached to me So that I touched it—of a different size And order of being, like the live hard side Of a horse's neck when you pat the horse-And looked with its great melting tearless eyes Fringed with a few coarse wire-like lashes Into my eyes, and whispered to me So that my eyes turned backward in their sockets And they said nothing many times I have known, when they said nothing, That it did not exist. If they had heard They could not have been silent. And yet they heard; Heard many times what I have spoken When it could no longer speak, but only breathe-When I could no longer speak, but only breathe.

And, after some years, the others came And took it from me—it was ill, they told me— And cured it, they wrote me: my whole city Sent me cards lilac-branches, mourning As I had mourned and I was standing By a grave in flowers, by dyed rolls of turf, And a canvas marquee the last brown of earth.

It is over. It is over so long that I begin to think That it did not exist, that I have never— And my son says, one morning, from the paper: "An eland. Look, an eland!" —It was so.

Today, in a German dictionary, I saw elend And the heart in my breast turned over, it was—

It was a word one translates wretched.

It is as if someone remembered saying: "This is an antimacassar that I grew from seed," And this were true. And, truly, One could not wish for anything more strange— For anything more. And yet it wasn't interesting ... —It was worse than impossible, it was a joke.

And yet when it was, I was— Even to think that I once thought That I could see it to feel the sweat Like needles at my hair-roots, I am blind

It was not even a joke, not even a joke.
Yet how can I believe it? Or believe that I
Owned it, a husband, children? Is my voice the voice
Of that skin of being—of what owns, is owned
In honor or dishonor, that is borne and bears—
Or of that raw thing, the being inside it
That has neither a wife, a husband, nor a child
But goes at last as naked from this world

As it was born into it—

And the eland comes and grazes on its grave.

This is senseless? Shall I make sense or shall I tell the truth? Choose either—I cannot do both.

I tell myself that. And yet it is not so, And what I say afterwards will not be so: To be at all is to be wrong. Being is being old And saying, almost comfortably, across a table From from what I don't know in a voice Rich with a kind of longing satisfaction: "To own an eland! That's what I call life!"

The Black Swan

When the swans turned my sister into a swan I would go to the lake, at night, from milking: The sun would look out through the reeds like a swan, A swan's red beak; and the beak would open And inside there was darkness, the stars and the moon.

Out on the lake, a girl would laugh. "Sister, here is your porridge, sister," I would call; and the reeds would whisper, "Go to sleep, go to sleep, little swan." My legs were all hard and webbed, and the silky

Hairs of my wings sank away like stars In the ripples that ran in and out of the reeds: I heard through the lap and hiss of water Someone's "Sister . . . sister," far away on the shore, And then as I opened my beak to answer

I heard my harsh laugh go out to the shore And saw - saw at last, swimming up from the green Low mounds of the lake, the white stone swans: The white, named swans . . . "It is all a dream," I whispered, and reached from the down of the pallet

To the lap and hiss of the floor.

And "Sleep, little sister," the swan all sangFrom the moon and stars and frogs of the floor.But the swan my sister called, "Sleep at last, little sister,"And stroked all night, with a black wing, my wings.

The Breath Of Night

The moon rises. The red cubs rolling In the ferns by the rotten oak Stare over a marsh and a meadow To the farm's white wisp of smoke. A spark burns, high in heaven. Deer thread the blossoming rows Of the old orchard, rabbits Hop by the well-curb. The cock crows From the tree by the widow's walk; Two stars in the trees to the west, Are snared, and an owl's soft cry Runs like a breath through the forest. Here too, though death is hushed, though joy Obscures, like night, their wars, The beings of this world are swept By the Strife that moves the stars.

The Bronze David of Donatello

A sword in his right hand, a stone in his left hand, He is naked. Shod and naked. Hatted and naked. The ribbons of his leaf-wreathed, bronze-brimmed bonnet Are tasseled; crisped into the folds of frills, Trills, graces, they lie in separation Among the curls that lie in separation Upon the shoulders. Lightly, as if accustomed, Loosely, as if indifferent, The boy holds in grace The stone moulded; somehow, by the fingers, The sword alien, somehow, to the hand. The boy David Said of it: 'There is none like that.' The boy David's Body shines in freshness, still unhandled, And thrusts its belly out a little in exact Shamelessness. Small, close, complacent, A labyrinth the gaze retraces, The rib-case, navel, nipples are the features Of a face that holds us like the whore Medusa's-Of a face that, like the genitals, is sexless. What sex has victory? The mouth's cut Cupid's-bow, the chin's unwinning dimple Are tightened, a little oily, take, use, notice: Centering itself upon itself, the sleek Body with its too-large head, this green Fruit now forever gleen, this offending And efficient elegance draws subtly, supply, Between the world and itself, a shining Line of delimitation, demarcation. The body mirrors itself. Where the armpit becomes breast, Becomes back, a great crow's-foot is slashed. Yet who would gash The sleek flesh so? the cast, filed, shining flesh? The cuts are folds: these are the folds of flesh That closes on itself as a knife closes.

To so much strength, those overborne by it

Seemed girls, and death came to it like a girl, Came to it, through the soft air, like a bird-So that the boy is like a girl, is like a bird Standing on something it has pecked to death.

The boy stands at ease, his hand upon his hip: The truth of victory. A Victory Angelic, almost, in indifference, An angel sent with no message but this triumph And alone, now, in his triumph, He looks down at the head and does not see it.

Upon this head As upon a spire, the boy David dances, Dances, and is exalted. Blessed are those brought low Blessed is defeat, sleep blessed, blessed death.

The right foot is planted on a wing. Bent back in ease Upon a supple knee- the toes curl a little, grasping The crag upon which they are set in triumph-The left leg glides toward, the left foot lies upon A head. The head's other wing (the head is bearded

And winged and helmeted and bodiless) Grows like a swan's wing up inside the leg; Clothes, as the suit of a swan-maiden clothes, The leg. The wing reaches, almost, to the rounded Small childish buttocks. The dead wing warms the leg, The dead wing, crushed beneath the foot, is swan's-down. Pillowed upon the rock, Goliath's head Lies under the foot of David.

Strong in defeat, in death rewarded, The head dreams what has destroyed it And is untouched by its destruction. The stone sunk in the forehead, say the Scriptures; There is no stone in the forehead. The head is helmed Or else, unguarded, perfect still. Borne high, borne long, borne in mastery The head is fallen. The new light falls As if in tenderness, upon the face-Its masses shift for a moment, like an animal, And settle, misshapen, into sleep: Goliath Snores a little in satisfaction.

The Death Of The Ball Turret Gunner

From my mother's sleep I fell into the State, And I hunched in its belly till my wet fur froze. Six miles from earth, loosed from its dream of life, I woke to black flak and the nightmare fighters. When I died they washed me out of the turret with a hose.

The Elementary Scene

Looking back in my mind I can see The white sun like a tin plate Over the wooden turning of the weeds; The street jerking --a wet swing--To end by the wall the children sang.

The thin grass by the girls' door, Trodden on, straggling, yellow and rotten, And the gaunt field with its one tied cow--The dead land waking sadly to my life--Stir, and curl deeper in the eyes of time.

The rotting pumpkin under the stairs Bundled with switches and the cold ashes Still holds for me, in its unwavering eyes, The stinking shapes of cranes and witches, Their path slanting down the pumpkin's sky.

Its stars beckon through the frost like cottages (Homes of the Bear, the Hunter--of that absent star, The dark where the flushed child struggles into sleep) Till, leaning a lifetime to the comforter, I float above the small limbs like their dream:

I, I, the future that mends everything.

The House In The Woods

At the back of the houses there is the wood. While there is a leaf of summer left, the wood

Makes sounds I can put somewhere in my song, Has paths I can walk, when I wake, to good

Or evil: to the cage, to the oven, to the House In the Wood. It is a part of life, or of the story

We make of life. But after the last leaf, The last light--for each year is leafless,

Each day lightless, at the last--the wood begins Its serious existence: it has no path,

No house, no story; it resists comparison... One clear, repeated, lapping gurgle, like a spoon

Or a glass breathing, is the brook, The wood's fouled midnight water. If I walk into the wood

As far as I can walk, I come to my own door, The door of the House in the Wood. It opens silently:

On the bed is something covered, something humped Asleep there, awake there--but what? I do not know.

I look, I lie there, and yet I do not know. How far out my great echoing clumsy limbs

Stretch, surrounded only by space! For time has struck, All the clocks are stuck now, for how many lives,

On the same second. Numbed, wooden, motionless, We are far under the surface of the night.

Nothing comes down so deep but sound: a car, freight cars, A high soft droning, drawn out like a wire
Forever and ever--is this the sound that Bunyan heard So that he thought his bowels would burst within him?--

Drift on, on, into nothing. Then someone screams A scream like an old knife sharpened into nothing.

It is only a nightmare. No one wakes up, nothing happens, Except there is gooseflesh over my whole body--

And that too, after a little while, is gone. I lie here like a cut-off limb, the stump the limb has left...

Here at the bottom of the world, what was before the world And will be after, holds me to its back

Breasts and rocks me: the oven is cold, the cage is empty, In the House in the Wood, the witch and her child sleep.

The Lost World

I. Children's Arms

On my way home I pass a cameraman On a platform on the bumper of a car Inside which, rolling and plunging, a comedian Is working; on one white lot I see a star Stumble to her igloo through the howling gale Of the wind machines. On Melrose a dinosaur And pterodactyl, with their immense pale Papier-mâché smiles, look over the fence Of The Lost World.

Whispering to myself the tale These shout—done with my schoolwork, I commence My real life: my arsenal, my workshop Opens, and in impotent omnipotence I put on the helmet and the breastplate Pop Cut out and soldered for me. Here is the shield I sawed from beaver board and painted; here on top The bow that only Odysseus can wield And eleven vermilion-ringed, goose-feathered arrows. (The twelfth was broken on the battlefield When, searching among snap beans and potatoes, I stepped on it.) Some dry weeds, a dead cane Are my spears. The knife on the bureau's My throwing-knife; the small unpainted biplane Without wheels—that so often, helped by human hands, Has taken off from, landed on, the counterpane-Is my Spad.

O dead list, that misunderstands And laughs at and lies about the new live wild Loves it lists! that sets upright, in the sands Of age in which nothing grows, where all our friends are old, A few dried leaves marked THIS IS THE GREENWOOD— O arms that arm, for a child's wars, the child!

And yet they are good, if anything is good, Against his enemies . . . Across the seas At the bottom of the world, where Childhood Sits on its desert island with Achilles And Pitamakan, the White Blackfoot: In the black auditorium, my heart at ease, I watch the furred castaways (the seniors put A play on every spring) tame their wild beasts, Erect their tree house. Chatting over their fruit, Their coconuts, they relish their stately feasts. The family's servant, their magnanimous Master now, rules them by right. Nature's priests, They worship at Nature's altar; when with decorous Affection the Admirable Crichton Kisses a girl like a big Wendy, all of us Squirm or sit up in our seats . . . Undone When an English sail is sighted, the prisoners Escape from their Eden to the world: the real one Where servants are servants, masters masters, And no one's magnanimous. The lights go on And we go off, robbed of our fruit, our furs-The island that the children ran is gone.

The island sang to me: Believe! Believe! And didn't I know a lady with a lion? Each evening, as the sun sank, didn't I grieve To leave my tree house for reality? There was nothing there for me to disbelieve. At peace among my weapons, I sit in my tree And feel: Friday night, then Saturday, then Sunday!

I'm dreaming of a wolf, as Mama wakes me, And a tall girl who is-outside it's gray, I can't remember, I jump up and dress. We eat in the lighted kitchen. And what is play For me, for them is habit. Happiness Is a quiet presence, breathless and familiar: My grandfather and I sit there in oneness As the Sunset bus, lit by the lavender And rose of sunrise, takes us to the dark Echoing cavern where Pop, a worker, Works for our living. As he rules a mark, A short square pencil in his short square hand, On a great sheet of copper, I make some remark He doesn't hear. In that hard maze—in that land That grown men live in—in the world of work,

He measures, shears, solders; and I stand Empty-handed, watching him. I wander into the murk The naked light bulbs pierce: the workmen, making something, Say something to the boy in his white shirt. I jerk As the sparks fly at me. The man hammering As acid hisses, and the solder turns to silver, Seems to me a dwarf hammering out the Ring In the world under the world. The hours blur; Bored and not bored, I bend things out of lead. I wash my smudged hands, as my grandfather Washes his black ones, with their gritty soap: ahead, Past their time clock, their pay window, is the blue And gold and white of noon. The sooty thread Up which the laborers feel their way into Their wives and houses, is money; the fact of life, The secret the grown-ups share, is what to do To make money. The husband Adam, Eve his wife Have learned how not to have to do without Till Santa Claus brings them their Boy Scout knife-Nor do they find things in dreams, carry a paper route, Sell Christmas seals . . .

Starting his Saturday, his Sunday, Pop tells me what I love to hear about, His boyhood in Shelbyville. I play What he plays, hunt what he hunts, remember What he remembers: it seems to me I could stay In that dark forest, lit by one fading ember Of his campfire, forever . . . But we're home. I run in love to each familiar member Of this little state, clustered about the Dome Of St. Nicholas—this city in which my rabbit Depends on me, and I on everyone—this first Rome Of childhood, so absolute in every habit That when we hear the world our jailor say: 'Tell me, art thou a Roman ?' the time we inhabit Drops from our shoulders, and we answer: 'Yea. I stand at Caesar's judgment seat, I appeal Unto Caesar.'

I wash my hands, Pop gives his pay Envelope to Mama; we sit down to our meal. The phone rings: Mrs. Mercer wonders if I'd care To go to the library. That would be ideal, I say when Mama lets me. I comb my hair And find the four books I have out: The Food Of the Gods was best. Liking that world where The children eat, and grow giant and good, I swear as I've often sworn: 'I'll never forget What it's like, when I've grown up.' A prelude By Chopin, hammered note by note, like alphabet Blocks, comes from next door. It's played with real feeling, The feeling of being indoors practicing. 'And yet It's not as if—' a gray electric, stealing To the curb on silent wheels, has come; and I See on the back seat (sight more appealing Than any human sight!) my own friend Lucky, Half wolf, half police-dog. And he can play the piano-Play that he does, that is—and jump so high For a ball that he turns a somersault. 'Hello,' I say to the lady, and hug Lucky . . . In my Talk with the world, in which it tells me what I know And I tell it, 'I know-' how strange that I Know nothing, and yet it tells me what I know!-I appreciate the animals, who stand by Purring. Or else they sit and pant. It's so-So agreeable. If only people purred and panted! So, now, Lucky and I sit in our row, Mrs. Mercer in hers. I take for granted The tiller by which she steers, the yellow roses In the bud vases, the whole enchanted Drawing room of our progress. The glass encloses As glass does, a womanish and childish And doggish universe. We press our noses To the glass and wish: the angel- and devilfish Floating by on Vine, on Sunset, shut their eyes And press their noses to their glass and wish.

II. A Night with Lions

When I was twelve we'd visit my aunt's friend Who owned a lion, the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Lion. I'd play with him, and he'd pretend To play with me. I was the real player But he'd trot back and forth inside his cage Till he got bored. I put Tawny in the prayer I didn't believe in, not at my age, But said still; just as I did everything in fours And gave to Something, on the average, One cookie out of three. And by my quartz, my ores, My wood with the bark on it, from the Petrified Forest, I put his dewclaw . . .

Now the lion roars His slow comfortable roars; I lie beside My young, tall, brown aunt, out there in the past Or future, and I sleepily confide My dream-discovery: my breath comes fast Whenever I see someone with your skin, Hear someone with your voice. The lion's steadfast Roar goes on in the darkness. I have been Asleep a while when I remember: you Are—you, and Tawny was the lion in— In Tarzan. In Tarzan! Just as we used to, I talk to you, you talk to me or pretend To talk to me as grown-up people do, Of Jurgen and Rupert Hughes, till in the end I think as a child thinks: 'You're my real friend.'

III. A Street off Sunset

Sometimes as I drive by the factory That manufactures, after so long, Vicks VapoRub Ointment, there rises over me A eucalyptus tree. I feel its stair-sticks Impressed on my palms, my insteps, as I climb To my tree house. The gray leaves make me mix My coughing chest, anointed at bedtime, With the smell of the sap trickling from the tan Trunk, where the nails go in.

My lifetime

Got rid of, I sit in a dark blue sedan Beside my great-grandmother, in Hollywood. We pass a windmill, a pink sphinx, an Allbran Billboard; thinking of Salâmmbo, Robin Hood, The old prospector with his flapjack in the air, I sit with my hands folded: I am good. That night as I lie crossways in an armchair Reading Amazing Stories (just as, long before, I'd lie by my rich uncle's polar bear On his domed library's reflecting floor In the last year of the first World War, and see A poor two-seater being attacked by four Triplanes, on the cover of the Literary Digest, and a Camel coming to its aid; I'd feel the bear's fur warm and rough against me, The colors of the afternoon would fade, I'd reach into the bear's mouth and hold tight To its front tooth and think, 'I'm not afraid')

There off Sunset, in the lamplit starlight, A scientist is getting ready to destroy The world. 'It's time for you to say good night,' Mama tells me; I go on in breathless joy. 'Remember, tomorrow is a school day,' Mama tells me; I go on in breathless joy.

At last I go to Mama in her gray Silk, to Pop, to Dandeen in her black Silk. I put my arms around them, they Put their arms around me. Then I go back To my bedroom; I read as I undress. The scientist is ready to attack. Mama calls, 'Is your light out?' I call back, 'Yes,' And turn the light out. Forced out of life into Bed, for a moment I lie comfortless In the blank darkness; then as I always do, I put on the earphones of the crystal set— Each bed has its earphones—and the uneasy tissue Of their far-off star-sound, of the blue-violet Of space, surrounds the sweet voice from the Tabernacle Of the Four-Square Gospel. A vague marionette, Tall, auburn, holds her arms out, to unshackle The bonds of sin, of sleep—as, next instant, the sun Holds its arms out through the fig, the lemon tree, In the back yard the clucking hens all cackle As Mama brings their chicken feed. I see My magazine. My magazine! Dressing for school,

I read how the good world wins its victory Over that bad man. Books; book strap; jump the footstool You made in Manual Training . . . Then we three Sit down, and one says grace; and then, by rule, By that habit that moves the stars, some coffee— One spoonful—is poured out into my milk And the milk, transubstantiated, is coffee. And Mama's weekday wash-dress, Dandeen's soft black silk Are ways that habit itself makes holy Just as, on Sunday mornings, Wednesday nights, His will Comes in their ways—of Church, of Prayer Meeting—to set free The spirit from the flesh it questions.

So,

So unquestioned, my own habit moves me To and through and from school, like a domino, Till, home, I wake to find that I am playing Dominoes with Dandeen. Her old face is slow In pleasure, slow in doubt, as she sits weighing Strategies: patient, equable, and humble, She hears what this last child of hers is saying In pride or bewilderment; and she will grumble Like a child or animal when, indifferent To the reasons of my better self, I mumble: 'I'd better stop now—the rabbit . . .'

I relent

And play her one more game. It is miraculous To have a great-grandmother: I feel different From others as, between moves, we discuss The War Between the States. The cheerful troops Ride up to our farmhouse, steal from us The spoons, the horses—when their captain stoops To Dandeen and puts Dandeen on his horse, She cries . . . As I run by the chicken coops With lettuce for my rabbit, real remorse Hurts me, here, now: the little girl is crying Because I didn't write. Because—

of course,

I was a child, I missed them so. But justifying Hurts too: if only I could play you one more game, See you all one more time! I think of you dying Forgiving me—or not, it is all the same To the forgiven . . . My rabbit's glad to see me; He scrambles to me, gives me little tame Bites before he eats the lettuce. His furry Long warm soft floppy ears, his crinkling nose Are reassuring to a child. They guarantee, As so much here does, that the child knows Who takes care of him, whom he takes care of.

Mama comes out and takes in the clothes From the clothesline. She looks with righteous love At all of us, her spare face half a girl's. She enters a chicken coop, and the hens shove And flap and squawk, in fear; the whole flock whirls Into the farthest corner. She chooses one, Comes out, and wrings its neck. The body hurls Itself out—lunging, reeling, it begins to run Away from Something, to fly away from Something In great flopping circles. Mama stands like a nun In the center of each awful, anguished ring. The thudding and scrambling go on, go on—then they fade, I open my eyes, it's over . . . Could such a thing Happen to anything ? It could to a rabbit, I'm afraid; It could to—

'Mama, you won't kill Reddy ever, You won't ever, will you?' The farm woman tries to persuade The little boy, her grandson, that she'd never Kill the boy's rabbit, never even think of it. He would like to believe her . . . And whenever I see her, there in that dark infinite, Standing like Judith, with the hen's head in her hand, I explain it away, in vain—a hypocrite, Like all who love.

Into the blue wonderland Of Hollywood, the sun sinks, past the eucalyptus, The sphinx, the windmill, and I watch and read and Hold my story tight. And when the bus Stops at the corner and Pop—Pop!—steps down And I run out to meet him, a blurred nimbus, Half-red, half-gold, enchants his sober brown Face, his stooped shoulders, into the All-Father's. He tells me about the work he's done downtown, We sit there on the steps. My universe Mended almost, I tell him about the scientist. I say, 'He couldn't really, could he, Pop ?' My comforter's Eyes light up, and he laughs. 'No, that's just play, Just make-believe,' he says. The sky is gray, We sit there, at the end of our good day.

The Old And The New Masters

About suffering, about adoration, the old masters Disagree. When someone suffers, no one else eats Or walks or opens the window--no one breathes As the sufferers watch the sufferer. In St. Sebastian Mourned by St. Irene The flame of one torch is the only light. All the eyes except the maidservant's (she weeps And covers them with a cloth) are fixed on the shaft Set in his chest like a column; St. Irene's Hands are spread in the gesture of the Madonna, Revealing, accepting, what she does not understand. Her hands say: "Lo! Behold!" Beside her a monk's hooded head is bowed, his hands Are put together in the work of mourning. It is as if they were still looking at the lance Piercing the side of Christ, nailed on his cross. The same nails pierce all their hands and feet, the same Thin blood, mixed with water, trickles from their sides. The taste of vinegar is on every tongue That gasps, "My God, my God, why hast Thou forsaken me?" They watch, they are, the one thing in the world.

So, earlier, everything is pointed In van der Goes' Nativity, toward the naked Shining baby, like the needle of a compass. The different orders and sizes of the world: The angels like Little People, perched in the rafters Or hovering in mid-air like hummingbirds; The shepherds, so big and crude, so plainly adoring; The medium-sized donor, his little family, And their big patron saints; the Virgin who kneels Before her child in worship; the Magi out in the hills With their camels--they ask directions, and have pointed out By a man kneeling, the true way; the ox And the donkey, two heads in the manger So much greater than a human head, who also adore; Even the offerings, a sheaf of wheat, A jar and a glass of flowers, are absolutely still In natural concentration, as they take their part

In the salvation of the natural world. The time of the world concentrates On this one instant: far off in the rocks You can see Mary and Joseph and their donkey Coming to Bethlehem; on the grassy hillside Where their flocks are grazing, the shepherds gesticulate In wonder at the star; and so many hundreds Of years in the future, the donor, his wife, And their children are kneeling, looking: everything That was or will be in the world is fixed On its small, helpless, human center.

After a while the masters show the crucifixion In one corner of the canvas: the men come to see What is important, see that it is not important. The new masters paint a subject as they please, And Veronese is prosecuted by the Inquisition For the dogs playing at the feet of Christ, The earth is a planet among galaxies. Later Christ disappears, the dogs disappear: in abstract Understanding, without adoration, the last master puts Colors on canvas, a picture of the universe In which a bright spot somewhere in the corner Is the small radioactive planet men called Earth.

The Olive Garden

(Rainer Maria Rilke)

He went up under the gray leaves All gray and lost in the olive lands And laid his forehead, gray with dust, Deep in the dustiness of his hot hands. After everything this. And this was the end. -- Now I must go, as I am going blind. And why is it Thy will that I must say Thou art, when I myself no more can find Thee. I find Thee no more. Not in me, no. Not in others. Not in this stone, I find Thee no more. I am alone. I am alone with all men's sorrow --All that, through Thee, I thought to lighten, Thou who art not, O nameless shame ... Men said, later: an angel came. Why an angel? Alas, there came the night, And leafed through the trees, indifferently. The disciples moved a little in their dreams. Why an angel? Alas, there came the night. The night that came was no uncommon night: So hundreds of nights go by. There dogs sleep; there stones lie, Alas a sorrowful, alas any night That waits till once more it is morning. For then beseech: the angels do not come, Never do nights grow great around them. Who lose themselves, all things let go; They are renounced by their own fathers And shut from their own mothers' hearts.

The Orient Express

One looks from the train Almost as one looked as a child. In the sunlight What I see still seems to me plain, I am safe; but at evening As the lands darken, a questioning Precariousness comes over everything. Once after a day of rain I lay longing to be cold; after a while I was cold again, and hunched shivering Under the quilt's many colors, gray With the dull ending of the winter day, Outside me there were a few shapes Of chairs and tables, things from a primer; Outside the window There were the chairs and tables of the world ... I saw that the world That had seemed to me the plain Gray mask of all that was strange Behind it -- of all that was -- was all. But it is beyond belief. One thinks, "Behind everything An unforced joy, an unwilling Sadness (a willing sadness, a forced joy) Moves changelessly"; one looks from the train And there is something, the same thing Behind everything: all these little villages, A passing woman, a field of grain, The man who says good-bye to his wife --A path through a wood all full of lives, and the train Passing, after all unchangeable And not now ever to stop, like a heart --It is like any other work of art, It is and never can be changed. Behind everything there is always The unknown unwanted life.

The Player Piano

I ate pancakes one night in a Pancake House Run by a lady my age. She was gay. When I told her that I came from Pasadena She laughed and said, "I lived in Pasadena When Fatty Arbuckle drove the El Molino bus."

I felt that I had met someone from home. No, not Pasadena, Fatty Arbuckle. Who's that? Oh, something that we had in common Like -- like -- the false armistice. Piano rolls. She told me her house was the first Pancake House

East of the Mississippi, and I showed her A picture of my grandson. Going home --Home to the hotel -- I began to hum, "Smile a while, I bid you sad adieu, When the clouds roll back I'll come to you."

Let's brush our hair before we go to bed, I say to the old friend who lives in my mirror. I remember how I'd brush my mother's hair Before she bobbed it. How long has it been Since I hit my funnybone? had a scab on my knee?

Here are Mother and Father in a photograph, Father's holding me.... They both look so young. I'm so much older than they are. Look at them, Two babies with their baby. I don't blame you, You weren't old enough to know any better;

If I could I'd go back, sit down by you both, And sign our true armistice: you weren't to blame. I shut my eyes and there's our living room. The piano's playing something by Chopin, And Mother and Father and their little girl

Listen. Look, the keys go down by themselves! I go over, hold my hands out, play I play --If only, somehow, I had learned to live! The three of us sit watching, as my waltz Plays itself out a half-inch from my fingers.

The Refugees

In the shabby train no seat is vacant. The child in the ripped mask Sprawls undisturbed in the waste Of the smashed compartment. Is their calm extravagant? They had faces and lives like you. What was it they possessed That they were willing to trade for this? The dried blood sparkles along the mask Of the child who yesterday possessed A country welcomer than this. Did he? All night into the waste The train moves silently. The faces are vacant. Have none of them found the cost extravagant? How could they? They gave what they possessed. Here all the purses are vacant. And what else could satisfy the extravagant Tears and wish of the child but this? Impose its canceling terrible mask On the days and faces and lives they waste? What else are their lives but a journey to the vacant Satisfaction of death? And the mask They wear tonight through their waste Is death's rehearsal. Is it really extravagant To read in their faces: What is there we possessed That we were unwilling to trade for this?

The Woman At The Washington Zoo

The saris go by me from the embassies.

Cloth from the moon. Cloth from another planet. They look back at the leopard like the leopard.

And I. . . .

this print of mine, that has kept its color Alive through so many cleanings; this dull null Navy I wear to work, and wear from work, and so To my bed, so to my grave, with no Complaints, no comment: neither from my chief, The Deputy Chief Assistant, nor his chief--Only I complain. . . . this serviceable Body that no sunlight dyes, no hand suffuses But, dome-shadowed, withering among columns, Wavy beneath fountains--small, far-off, shining In the eyes of animals, these beings trapped As I am trapped but not, themselves, the trap, Aging, but without knowledge of their age, Kept safe here, knowing not of death, for death--Oh, bars of my own body, open, open!

The world goes by my cage and never sees me. And there come not to me, as come to these, The wild beasts, sparrows pecking the llamas' grain, Pigeons settling on the bears' bread, buzzards Tearing the meat the flies have clouded. . . .

Vulture,

When you come for the white rat that the foxes left, Take off the red helmet of your head, the black Wings that have shadowed me, and step to me as man: The wild brother at whose feet the white wolves fawn, To whose hand of power the great lioness Stalks, purring. . . .

You know what I was, You see what I am: change me, change me!

Well Water

What a girl called "the dailiness of life"
(Adding an errand to your errand. Saying,
"Since you're up . . ." Making you a means to
A means to a means to) is well water
Pumped from an old well at the bottom of the world.
The pump you pump the water from is rusty
And hard to move and absurd, a squirrel-wheel
A sick squirrel turns slowly, through the sunny
Inexorable hours. And yet sometimes
The wheel turns of its own weight, the rusty
Pump pumps over your sweating face the clear
Water, cold, so cold! you cup your hands
And gulp from them the dailiness of life.